Nicaragua

When the Expedition was about to leave San Francisco for New York (wishing to ~~avoid~~ escape the tedious voyage round the Horn & to spend the time which would be required ~~spent~~ more profitably, as I thought) I asked & obtained permission to return by way of Nicaragua with the view of spending some weeks there in botanical researches. I arrived at San Juan del Sur ~~on the~~ about the middle of February 1856 & proceeded to Virgin Bay. This I made my head-quarters & for two months secured such plants as were in season in that vicinity besides making excursions to the Pacific coast & to Nicaragua an island in the Lake. The result of these labors is shown in the enumeration here presented

Nicaragua

Clevaria sp.
Clevaria sp.? (1)
Cissampelos Pareira Linn.
Capparis amygdalina Linn.
Capparis frondosa Jacq.
Capparis oxysepala sp.n.? (2)
Crataeva sp.?
Bixa Orellana Linn.
Cochlospermum hibiscoides Humb. & Bonp.
Polygala paniculata Linn.
Securidaca erecta Linn.
Malpighiaceae grandiflorae H. B. K.
Sida acuta Burm.
Sida rhombifolia Linn.
Sida pyramidata Cav.
Kosteletzkya punctulata sp.n. (3)
Malvastrum spicatum Gray
Pachira aquatica Aubl.
Sterculia carthaginensis Cav.
Helicteres guazumaefolia H. B. K.
Guazuma tomentosa Kth.
Waltheria americana Linn.
Melochia nodiflora Sw.
Corchorus aestuans Linn.?
Triumfetta Lappula Linn.
Luhea platypetala Rich.? (5)
Grewia inaequalis Sw.
Clusia venosa Jacq.?

Hippocratea integrifolia Rich?
Byrsonima lucunaefolia A. Juss.
Stigmaphyllon Lindenianum A. Juss.
Banisteria? sp. (6)
Vernonia Berteriana DC.
Serjania sp?
Serjania paucidentata DC.
Serjania velutina Lamb.
Paullinia fuscescens H. B. K.
Thouinia decandra H. B. K.
Cupania scrobiculata H. B. K.
Trichilia trifoliata Linn.
Trichilia Havanensis Jacq
Trichilia quadrijuga H. B. K.
Trichilia spondioides Sz?
Guarea sp?
Cissus sycioides Linn
Spondyanthus apetalus Presl.
Oxalis hedysaroides H. B. K.
Simaruba glauca DC.
Quassia amara Linn.
Gomphia nitida Sz.
Casearia parviflora Willd
Casearia corymbosa H. B. K.
Hyptonia nitidum A. Gray
Spondias purpurea Linn
Mangifera Indica Linn.
Indigofera Anil Linn.
Septonia decumbens Benth
Aschynomene sulcata H. B. K.

Dornia diphylla Pers.
Desmodium canescens DC
Desmodium scorpiurus Desv.
Desmodium triflorum DC.
Glycine bolbrydium Walp.
Centrosema Salzmanni Benth.
Stenolobium coeruleum Benth.
Mucuna elliptica DC?
Erythrina glauca Willd
Erythrina coralloden dron Linn.
Phaseolus lunatus Linn.
Phaseolus Mexillensis H.B.K.
Centrosema pubescens Benth?
Canavallia gladiata DC.
Rhynchosia precatoria DC.
Rhynchosia minima DC.
Zonotocarpus sericeus H.B.K?
Glycicidia maculata Kunth
Sesbania macrocarpa Muhl.
Cassia Brasiliana Lam.
Cassia bicapsularis Linn.
Cassia bijuga Linn
Cassia lobata H.B.K.
Cassia arborescens Mill?
Cassia reticulata Willd.
Caspasea porrecta Kunth
Bauhinia inermis Pers.
Inga spuria Willd
Mimosa asperata Linn.
Schrankia leptocarpa DC

Acacia Farnesiana Willd.
Acacia spadicigera Cham. & Schlecht
Lysiloma Schiedianum Benth.
Pithecolobium dulce Benth.
Pithecolobium glomeratum Benth?
Calliandra Daman Gris.
Rowea frutescens Aubl.
Rowea glabra Kunth
Cowania plicata Sp. n.
Combretum fasciculatum H. B. K.
Combretum Mexicanum H. B. K.
Jussiaea acuminata Sw.
Jussiaea ligustrifolia H. B. K?
Jussiaea octopila Do.
Ammannia humilis Mich
Brevoortia Standleyana Nand.
Monochaetum triplinerve Nand.
Miconia microbotrya Nand.
Psidium Guajava Raddi
Gunnera Chilensis Lam
Melothria pendula L.
Lysidium Schiedianum Schlecht
Begonia hemsleyana sp. n.
Passiflora foetida Lam.
Turnera ulmifolia L
Hydrocotyle ranunculoides Linn.
Eryngium foetidum Linn.
Opuntia sp?
Cereus sp?
Agalia sp?

Corunthus vegetus DC?
Phoradendron rubrum Gris.
Spermacoce tenuior Linn.
Borreria parviflora G Meyer.
Mitracarpium hirtum DC.
Richardsonia scabra St. Hil.
Psychotria cuneifolia DC.
Psychotria alba Ruiz & Pav.
Psychotria laevis DC.
Palicourea lasiocarpa Benth?
Hamelia patens Jacq.
Calycophyllum candidissimum DC.
Randia monantha Benth
Coccocypselum hirsutum Bartl.
Vernonia canescens H.B.K.
Elephantopus mollis H.B.K.
Distreptus spicatus Cass.
Zinnia Brownei Cass.
Zinnia platyglepis Schultz bip.
Pectis elongata H.B.K.
Pectis longipes Gray
Isocarpha divaricata Benth
Coelestina scabriuscula Benth
Hebeclinium macrophyllum DC.
Eupatorium conyoides Vahl.
Eupatorium populifolium H.B.K.
Eupatorium paleatum sp. n.
Conyza lyrata H.B.K.
Eclipta erecta Linn.
Mikania tenuis DC.

Salmea scandens DC.
Elvira biflora DC.
Melampodium divaricatum DC.
Melanthera hastata Rich.
Ageria triplinervis Less?
Spilanthes uliginosa Sw.
Eaton urticifolia DC.
Eupatorium procumbens Linn.
Eclipta viscosa Less.
Vernonia lobata R. Br.
Gymnopis Cunningii Benth.
Senecio Candelaria Benth
Senecio arborescens Steetz.
Lycoseris latifolia Benth.
Sophronesia flaccida Seem?
Thibaudia crassifolia Benth.
Thibaudia penduliflora DC.
Gaultheria subrotunda sp. n.
Ardisia compressa Kunth
Jacquinia Caracasana Kunth
Bumelia buxifolia Roem & Schultes?
Bumelia ferox Lehmn & Schlecht.
Mitreola petiolata Torr & Gray.
Rauwolfia heterophylla Roem & Schultes
Tabernaemontana amygdalifolia Jacq
Tabernaemontana Bertieri A. DC?
Odontadenia undulata sp. n.
Asclepias longicorne Benth.
Asclepias subauriculata sp. n.?
Gonolobus hirsutus Mich.

Limnanthemum Humboldtianum Griseb
Ipomoea bona-nox Linn.
Ipomoea carnea Jacq.
Ipomoea quinquefolia Lam.
Ipomoea fistulosa Mart.
Ipomoea brachypoda Benth.
Ipomoea vocarpa Benth?
Ipomoea sidaefolia Choisy.
Ipomoea umbellata Mig.
Ipomoea tripida Don.
Ipomoea glandulifera Sp. n.
Aniseia velutina Sp. n.
Loeselia ciliata Linn.
Hydrolea spinosa Linn.
Solanum torvum Sw.
Solanum hirtum Vahl.
Solanum flavescens Dun.
Solanum scabrum Vahl.
Solanum Hernandezii Mog. & Sess.
Solanum campechiense Linn.
Cestrum leptanthum DC.
Cestrum vespertinum L
Russelia sarmentosa Jacq
Stemodia parviflora. Ait.
Stemodia durantifolia Sw.
Capraria biflora Linn.
Scoparia dulcis Linn.
Utricularia montana Jacq.
Elytraria asparifolia Nees.
Nelsonia villosa Benth

Ebermaiera bracteosa sp. n.
Bryophacanthus speciosus Benth.
Aphragmia Hookii Nees.
Barleria micans Nees.
Asphelandra pectinata Willd.
Henrya scorpioides Nees.
Dicliptera multiflora Juss.
Blechum Linnaei Nees.
Bignonia unguis-cati L?
Bignonia sarmentosa Bertol?
Anemopaegma? Bignonia?
Amphilophium paniculatum H.B.K.
Pithecoctenium? Dilostoma latifolium?
Tecoma fuscata DC?
Tecoma Guayacan Seem.
Crescentia alata H.B.K.
Arrabidaea spicata Pohl.
Arrabidaea pectinata Pohl.
Arrabidaea stellulata Benth.
Arrabidaea suaveolens Pohl.
Arrabidaea verticillata Jacq.
Salvia occidentalis Sw.
Teucrium inflatum Sw.
Varronia calyptrata DC.
Cordia Gerascanthus Jacq.
Cordia macrocephala H.B.K?
Cordia Collococca Linn.
Tournefortia hirsutissima Linn?
Heliotropium inundatum Sw.
Heliophytum Indicum DC.

Stachytarpha dichotoma Vahl.

Lippia geminata H. B. K.

Lippia asperifolia Rich.

Duranta Plumieri Jacq.

Plumbago scandens Linn.

Petiveria alliacea Linn.

Rivina humilis Linn.

Microtea debilis Sw.

Achyranthes altissima Kunth

Savastia saccharoides Mog.

Iresine elatior Rich.

Iresine Havanensis Kunth.

Iresine ovata D. Dietr.

Iresine verticillata sp. n.

Celosia pubiflora Mog.

Gomphrena globosa Linn.

Boerhaavia erecta Linn.

Pisonia inermis Jacq?

Pisonia aculeata Linn?

Polygonum acre H. B. K.

Coccoloba Barbadensis Jacq?

Coccoloba obtusifolia Jacq.

Triplaris Americana Linn?

Canophoroma Surinamense Meisn.

Daphnidium Veraguense Meisn.

Aristolochia grandiflora Sw.

Aristolochia anguicida Jacq.

Glinus lotoides Linn

Euphorbia maculata Linn.

Euphorbia amara Boiss.

Euphorbia pilulifera Linn.
Euphorbia hypericifolia Linn.
Euphorbia adiantoides Lam.
Euphorbia Schlechtendalii Boiss?
Dalechampia dioscoreifolia Kunth
Tragia volubilis Willd.
Garcia nutans Poepp.
Croton lobatus Linn.
Argythamnia serobiculata sp. n.
Caperonia palustris St. Hil?
Leiocca sp.?
Euphorbiacea ♂ only
Euphorbiacea ♀ only
Acrea baccifera Gaud.
Ficus sapida Liebm.
Ficus Tecolutensis Liebm.
Cecropia Peltata Linn.
Peperomia sp?
Peperomia sp?
Piper amplum Kth.
Artanthe? Schillerana
Schilleria acuminata Kunth.
Schilleria sp.?
Artanthe elongata Miq.
Artanthe Seemanniana Miq.
Artanthe tuberculata Miq.
the oblonga Miq?
Hedyosmum Bonplandianum Kunth?
Cavallinia fragilis Rolfe.
Distichia hypnoides Spreng

Lemna polyrhiza Linn.
Limnocharis Friedrichsthaliana Klotzsch.
Anthurium Hookeri Kunth.
Acoraceae pectinata Lour.
Thalia geniculata Willd.
Hypoxis erecta Linn.
Tillandsia usneoides Linn.
Tillandsia brachycaulos Schlecht.
Tillandsia Schiediana Steud.
Calopsis nitida Lyrisch.
Pontederia falcifolia sp.n.
Commelyna agraria Kunth.
Cyperus compressus Linn.
Cyperus Surinamensis Rottb.
Cyperus strigosus Linn.
Cyperus articulatus Linn.
Fimbristylis Vahlii Link
Cyperus lasiocephalus sp.n.
Paspalum conjugatum Berg.
Paspalum conjugatum Poir.
Hymenachne Mayuna P. de B.
Panicum fimbriatum Kunth
Panicum hirtum Lam?
Panicum hilarum Sz.
Schoenus lutipolium Kunth
Eragrostis ciliaris Linn.
Eragrostis reptans Nees
Leersia hexandra Linn.
Leersia clavatum Linn.
Leersia ceresana Linn.

Lycopodium [illegible] L.?
Lycopodium [illegible] Linn.
Selaginella [illegible] sp.?
Marsilea villosa Kaulf.
Chara [illegible] sp.?
Salvinia annulata Desv.?
Chrysodium aureum Mett. (Gymnopteris aurea)
Lomaria attenuata Willd (Lom. Mexicana)
Monogramma rostrata Hook. (Pleurogramma linearis)
Polypodium serrulatum Mett. (Hypopteris serrulata)
Vittaria lineata Sw.
Adiantum [illegible] Linn.
Adiantum hastiforme Linn.
Asplenium formosum Willd.
Gymnogramma [illegible] Desv. (Gymnopteris [illegible])
Gymnogramma calomelanos Kaulf.
" " var segmentis obtusis
Hemionitis palmata Linn.
Polypodium trichomanoides Sw.
Polypodium lycopodioides Linn. (Pleopeltis lycopodioides)
Polypodium salicifolium Willd (Pleopeltis salicifolia)
Polypodium percursum Cav. (Pleopeltis percursa)
Polypodium elongatum Mett (Pleopeltis sp. Ondrepec)
Polypodium loriceum Linn. (Goniophlebium glaucorhizon)
Polypodium incanum Sw. (Goniophlebium incanum)
Polypodium Phyllitidis Linn. (Campyloneuron repens)
Polypodium crassifolium Linn. (Phymatodes crassifolia)
Phegopteris pteroides Mett?
Aspidium semicordatum Sw. (Cyclopeltis semicordata)

Annonaceæ.

Uvaria

Ometepec Island in Lake Nicaragua.
Flowers only were obtained from the trunk of a small irregularly branching tree in thick woods near the lake. They grow in clusters from large purple excrescences changing from greenish to brownish red & dark reddish brown

[illegible]

Island of Ometepec in Lake Nicaragua. A shrub 6-12 feet high

(2)

Menispermaceæ.

Cissampelos Pareira, Linn.; Db. Pwd. 1, 100; Lem. Bot. Herald, 76; Griseb. Pl. Carib. 15;

Cimotepec, in woods. Fruit red.

Nicaragua

Capparidaceæ.

Cleome amygdalina. Capparis amygdalina, Lam.; DC. Prodr. 1, 250; Griseb. l. c. 16, ~~Forsk~~ C. Bregma, Jacq. Am. t. 103 e Griseb.

A large spreading bush. Flowers white. Except that the leaves are obtuse at the base the specimens which are only in flower agree quite well with the descriptions & figures above quoted

Capparis frondosa, Jacq. Pl. Am. 162, t. 104; DC. Prodr. 1, 244; Griseb. l. c.

A slender bush 2–10 feet high. Flowers greenish. Leaves exceedingly variable in form.

Capparis

Flowers of a dull purplish color of a Crataeva, which found on Cuatepec, but ~~but the~~ large bush 8–12 feet was destitute of leaves,

(4)

Bixaceæ.

Bixa Orellana, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 1, 259; Lem. l.c. 79; Griseb. l.c. 17.

Cultivated.

(5)

Cistaceæ.

Helianthemum salicifolium, Humb. & Kunth; Seem. l. c. 79.

A medium sized tree, 20-40 feet high, with a spreading top. Flowers yellow.

(6)

Polygalaceæ.

Polygala paniculata, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 1, 329; Seem. l.c. 80.

Greytown. Flowers purple.

Securidaca sylvestris, Schlecht. in Linnæa, 14, 381; Walp. Rep. 1, 246.

Climbing over trees to the height of 20–40 feet. Fl. rose-color or pink.

Malvaceæ.

Malvaviscus grandiflorus, H. B. 4 16.; DC. Prodr. 1, 445.

Sida acuta, Burm.; DC. Prodr. 1, 460; Leem. l. c. 82.

Sida rhombifolia, Linn.; DC. l. c. 462; Leem. l. c.

[illegible] H. T. 1. 4. 10. et 6. T. 194. f. 1. [illegible] DC. l. c. 4.

Hoffmannseggiana cordata, Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2, 132; Walp. Rep. 1, 302.

(Before malvaviscus) Malvastrum specatum, (Cav.) Pl. Hamk. 22; Griseb. l. c. 28

3 Hoffmannseggiana punctata [illegible] folia subtus ~~subpubescentia~~ canescentia [illegible] ramealibus, omnibus hastatis; [illegible] supra pube stellata mixta [illegible]

Sterculiaceæ.

Packira insignis, Endl.; Seem. l.c. 83; Griseb. l.c. 32.

A small tree growing by the ~~water~~ margin of the lake. Flowers light greenish turning to brown.

Sterculia Carthaginensis, Cav.; Seem. l.c. 84; Sterculia Helictera, Pers.; H. l.c. 483.

A tree 40 feet high growing by the edge of the lake. Flowers purplish-green or mottled.

Helicteres guazumæfolia, H. B. & K.; D C. l.c. 476; Benth. Bot. Voy. Sulphr. 71.

(7)

Byttneriaceæ.

Guazuma ~~bicolor~~, Cav.; DC. Prod. 1: 485. DC. l. c. p. 485. Spr. Syst. Veg. 1: 771.

Waltheria Americana, Linn.; DC. l. c. 492; Sem. l. c. 85.

Melochia nodiflora, Sw. Fl. Ind. Occ. 1134; Sem. l. c. Riedleia nodiflora, DC. l. c. 491.

(10)

Tiliaceæ

Corchorus æstuans, Linn.?; DC. l. c. 564;
Plunk. t. 127, f. 3?

Leaves without setose lower teeth. Pl. 3-valved. Style long.

Triumfetta Lappula, Linn.; DC. l. c. 506;

Nob. Lobes blattiformis Rich.; Cat. 23 in Mus. Par. Spec. Char. Gen. Tab. 2. [illegible] t. 1, 353;
f. 2.

A large [illegible] in the [illegible] this latter [illegible] 514;

Orinoco. A small tree on the banks of the Lake. Flowers white.

Tiliaceæ

Corchorus aestuans, Linn.?; DC. l.c. 504; Plunk. t. 127, f. 3?

Leaves without setose lower teeth. Pet. 3-lobed. Style long.

Triumfetta Lappula, Linn.; DC. l.c. 506; [illegible]. l.c. 86.

Luhea rufescens, St. Hil.; Walp. Rep. 1, 353; [illegible]. l.c.; Benth. Bot. Voy. Sulph. 72.

A large tree 40–60 feet high.

[illegible] Muntingia Calabura, Linn.; DC. l.c. 514; [illegible]. l.c. 87.

Omotepec. A small tree on the banks of the lake. Flowers white.

Ternstroemiaceæ.

Freziera undulata, Sw. Fl. Ind. Oc. 974; DC. Prodr. 1, 524; Griseb. l. c. 37.

Omotepec at the summit of the mountain an extinct volcano. A spreading bush 6–12 feet high. Flowers white. The stamens (about 20) are on the dilated base of the two inner petals in a single series

(12)

Clusiaceæ.

Clusia venosa Jacq.; *Linn.*; DC. Prodr. 1, 558.; ~~Seem. l. c. 88.~~ Lynsch. ~~l. c. 65.~~ Fl. Brit. W. I. p. 177.

Summit of Bonalpea. A large spreading bush, 6–10 feet high. The specimens in fr. agree with [illegible]

Hippocrateaceæ.

Malpighiaceae.

Byrsonima lucidifolia, A. Juss. Malp. 28; Walp. Rep. 5, 161; Seem. Linn. 71.

Dimotepic. A low spreading tree 10-20 feet high.

Stigmaphyllon Lindenianum, A. Juss. l.c. 108; Walp. Rep. 5, 207.

Climbing over bushes. Flowers yellow.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Sapindaceæ.

Cardiospermum Corindum, DC. Prodr. 1, 602.
Twining in woods. Soundings. Flowers white

Not Serjania
Twining to the height of ten
more feet. Fl. white

Serjania paucidentata, DC. Prodr. 1, 603; Sem. l.c. 99.
Climbing to the height of 10 feet or more, Flowers white.

Serjania velutina, Cambess. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 1, 412; Sem. l. c.
Twining. Climbing over bushes. Flowers white.

Paullinia pinnata, L. Sp. Pl. 365; DC. Prodr. 1, 606 ? sphalmata ? Sem. Bot. Voy. 274?
Flowers white. Climbing over bushes. The leaves are mostly ~~very obtuse~~ acuminate but very obtuse & mucronulate at the point in this respect not strictly agreeing with any description. The terminal leaf is

more than should (16) The specimens are only in flower. I think the Ribes [illegible] Bonpland & H.B.K. Nov. Gen. & Spec. Vol 7 [illegible] same is the same plant

Thouinia? decandra H.B.K. Nov. Gen. & Spec. Vol. 7 p. 61

A small tree with soft hairy spreading branches

Feb.

Cupania glabra Sw. Fl. Ind. Occ. 657; Fl. Prodr. 1, 613.

Our tree. A large tree 40–50 feet high.

~~Hypelate~~

[illegible] H.B.K. [illegible] p. 613? [illegible] p. 42

Our tree. [illegible] not [illegible] with [illegible]

Meliaceæ.

Trichilia trifoliata, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 1, 623; Jacq. amer. 189, t. 82.

Omotepec. A spreading bush 5-10 feet high

Trichilia Havanensis, Jacq. amer. 129, t. 175, f. 38; DC. Prodr. 1, 622; Seem. l.c. 93.

Omotepec. Margin of the lake. A large bush. Flowers greenish.

Trichilia glandulosa H.B.K. in Humb. & p. 173? DC. Prodr. l.c. p. 622?

Omotepec. A large bush. Fl. whitish. The scanty specimens being only in flower it is impossible without means of comparison to say to what described species it belongs with certainty. It may be new. The record in Fl. Hexapla is in Fr. but is it be Trichilia (Pholeuchilia Spr.) Brittensis?

Trichilia spondioides. DC? DC. Prodr. 1, 622? Seem. l.c.?

Omotepec. A small tree to 20 feet high or more. Flowers light yellowish. The leaves came by some mistake in the same cover with Cochlospermum so that it may be doubtful whether they belong to the flowers to which they are referred. They accord quite well with the figure in Sloane (210) & with the descriptions.

Meliaceæ.

Trichilia trifoliata, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 1, 623; Jacq. amer. 189, t. 82.

Guatepec. A spreading bush 5-10 feet high

Trichilia Havanensis, Jacq. Amer. 129. t. 175,

[redacted] bush.

[redacted] e.

Prodr. 1, 623.

Guatepec. A bush 10 feet high or more Flowers whitish. The filaments at least in the bud are quite free though they appear feebly ~~attached~~ adherent in the expanded flowers.

Trichilia spondioides. Sp? DC. Prodr. 1, 622? Sem. hic?

Guatepec. A small tree 20 feet high or more. Flowers light yellowish. The leaves came by some mistake in the same cover with Cochlospermum so that it may be doubted whether they belong to the flowers to which they are referred They accord quite well with the figure in Sloane (210) & with the descriptions.

(17)+

Quercus glandifolia aff. ad folia minora
obtusissima ex in communata P-3 pa

Vitaceæ.

Cissus (ovata, Land. Syst. veg. Linn.; DC. Prodr. 1, 628; Griseb. l. c. 34.

Climbing as high as 10 ~~20~~ feet over trees. Flowers greenish.

Spondylanthus aphylla, Prest. Rel. Haenk. 2, 35.

In large entangled bunches pendulous from vines by the lake shore. Anamorphosis of a species of Cissus.

Oxalidaceæ.

Oxalis hedysaroides, H. B. K.; DC. Prodr. 1, 691; Sem. l. c. 94; Luc. Oxal. 84;

In crevices of rocks near the lake. Flowers yellow

(20)

Simarubaceæ.

Simaruba glauca, DC. Prodr. 1, 733; Seem. l. c. 97.

Undetspec. Margin of prairies. A tree 20–40 feet high. Flowers greenish.

Quassia amara, Linn. f.; DC. Prodr. 1, 733; Seem. l. c. 95.

Subcaudate — 20 feet high or more. Flowers scarlet.

(21)

Echinacea.

Gymnolomia. [illegible] S. Nov. Acad. 7 ser. 1. 1831.

A large coarse 8-12 ft high [illegible] herb, yellow, [illegible]

Flacourtiaceæ.

Sp. Pl.

Casearia parviflora Willd. 2. 627; DC. Prodr. 2. 49; Lem. l. c. 98.

A small branching bush. Flowers yellowish green.

Casearia (§ *Anavinga*) Sp. nobis in H. B. Ka. Pl. Zeyl. 2. p. 49; Linn. Bot. Her. p. 94

A tree 40 ft high. Fl. white [illegible]

Xylosma (= *Hisingera*) nitidum (Spreng. Syst. Veg. 2. 910. Prod. Fl. Ind. p. 21. Hisinger. Fl. Suec. 2. 114 tab. 4. p. 83)

A bush 8–10 ft high. Berries dark purple. [illegible]

(23)

Anacardiaceæ.

Spondias purpurea, Linn.; DC. Prod. 2, 75; Leem. l. c. 106.

Onotepec. A medium sized tree. Flowers dark crimson.

Mangifera Indica, Linn.

Onotepec.

Leguminosæ.

Indigofera Leach, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 2, 226; Lecm. Bot. Herald, 107; Benth. Bot. Sulph. 80; Gray, l. c. 50

Tephrosia decumbens, Benth. in Copenhagen Transactions, 1853, p. 7; Wall. Cat. 4, 490.
Ovules 6 in small prairies. Stems prostrate. Flowers purple.

Rhynchosia [illegible] DC. Prodr. 2, 321?
Ovules 2 in wet ground at the side of pond. Quite smooth in all its parts except the pelicle which is glandular on the upper side. 4-8 ft high. Breast spring, Sandia, Hamilton

Cornia diphylla, Pers.; Gray, l. c. 53
Ovules 2, in prairies.

Desmodium cinereum, DC. Prodr. 2, 330; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 237.
Ovules 6. Flowers purple.

Desmodium sessilifolium, Desv.; DC. Prodr. 2, 333; Benth. Bot. Voy. Sulph. 82.
Ovules 6 in prairies. Flowers purple.

Desmodium triflorum, DC. Prodr. 2, 334; Benth. l.c.

In crevices of rocks. Flowers purple.

Glycine bottyoides, Walp. Rep. 1, 760?

Centrosema Sakmanni, Benth.; Walp. Rep. 1, 755; Leem. ~~Bot. Herald~~ l.c. 108

Banner of the flower on the outside greenish yellow, light red on the inside with a deeper spot in the centre. Keel & wings of the same color — the latter & the calyx clothed with uncinate glandular hairs by which they adhere to clothing

Stenolobium coeruleum, Benth. Walp. Rep. 1, 759; Leem l.c. 109.

Scandens. Flowers purple.

Mucuna elliptica, DC Prodr. 2, 405?

Twining on the margin of the lake. Scandent. The leaves in form & venation are quite like those of Dioclea.

Erythrina glauca, Willd.; DC. Prodr. 2, 413.

A spreading tree 15-30 feet high. Flowers reddish orange.

Erythrina corallodendron, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 2, 411; Grisb. l.c. 57.
A low spreading tree.

Phaseolus lunatus, Linn.; DC. l.c. 393; Seem. l.c. 109.
Old fields & woods. Flowers purple.

Phaseolus Truxillensis. H.B.K.; DC. l.c. 394; Benth. Bot. Voy. Sulph. 85.
Scandent. Flowers white-winged banner tinged with purple on the outside.

~~Rhynchosia~~ [illegible] tuberosa [illegible]
[illegible] climbing on bushes Fl. purple [illegible]
~~Rhynchosia~~ [illegible] DC. Prodr. 2, 404
Seem. l.c. 107. Grisb. Fl. B.W.I. 197
Climbing over bushes. Fl. purple Sinclepee

Rhynchosia precatoria, DC. l.c. 385; Seem. l.c. 110.
Sinclepee. In cultivated grounds.

Rhynchosia minima, DC. l.c., ~~DC.~~; Benth. Bot. Voy. Sulph. 87; Grisb. l.c. 58.
Creeping over bushes. Flowers yellow.

Lonchocarpus sericeus H.B.K?

A spreading tree 10–40 feet high. Banner light, wings ?, keel above the claws deeper. The 9 & stamen separates from the others without laceration. The leaves are very closely pellucido-punctate.

Cliricidia maculata, Kunth; Seem. l.c. 111. Lonchocarpus maculatus, D.C. l.c. 265.

A small spreading tree 20 feet high. Flowers light reddish purple. Banner with an obtuse light yellow spot in the middle. This agrees in some respects with the description of L. sepium, L. maculata. The leaflets are rarely more than 15 cm. long by 5 wide; they are acuminate sometimes acute quite smooth on the upper side & the calyx also is smooth.

Sesbania macrocarpa, Muhl.; Seem. l.c. 108; D.C. l.c. 265.

Ovulepes

Cassia Braziliana, Lam.; D.C. l.c. 489; Vogel, Syn. Gen. Cass. 11; Seem. l.c. 112; Benth. Pl. Hartw. 88. = C. grandis L.f. Suppl. 233 p. 30?

Ovulepes. A large tree. Flowers light red becoming yellow, Legume cylindric 1-2 feet long. — Seeds Transverse

Cassia reticulata Willd. in mem. Berl. Acad. 1803. 236 t. 5.
f. 1. Lindl. Sowerby 1834 p. 4
A spreading bush 4-6 ft high Fl. orange. Guadeloupe

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Cassia bicapsularis, Linn.; Voyl. l.c. 18; DC. l.c. 494; Seem. l.c. 112; Benth. l.c. 88.

Cassia bijlora, Linn.; Voyl. l.c. 29 & Linnæa, 11, 676; Benth. l.c. &

Suffruticose 4-8 feet high. Each joint of the pod has in relief a distinct figure of an X.

Cassia tetraides, H. B. K.; Voyl. l.c. 50; Walp. Rep. 1, 829.

Undescribed in small prairies

Cassia arborescens, Mill? DC. l.c. 505?

A small wide spreading tree or large bush. Fls. yellow. The specimens are imperfect having good fruit & flowers with a few unexpanded leaves.

Caspana porrecta, Kunth; Bauhinia porrecta, Lz.; DC. Prodr 2, 513.

A spreading bush 6-10 feet high. This has only one fertile stamen but it has not the stigma ascribed to Caspana for it is distinctly capitate and on the very summit of the style.

Bauhinia inermis, Pers.; DC. l.c. 514; Seem. l.c. 113; Benth. l.c. 89.

A bush 4-8 feet high. Calyx veined with purple & white.

Hook. Piptadenia Willd. Sp. Pl. 4, 2011; Benth. Lond. Journ. Bot. 4, 615.

Omotepec. A large tree growing on the margin of the lake. Our specimens accord with the description in Willd. & with Bentham except in wanting the rufous pubescence & in having ovate not linear bracts. None of the leaflets are 8 inches long.

Mimosa asperata, Linn.; Benth. l. c. 400; Seem. l. c. 114; Db. l. c. 428.

A small bush in low grounds.

Schrankia leptocarpa, Db. Prodr. 2, 443. Fabl.; climbing on bushes to the height of 4-8 feet.

Acacia Farnesiana, Willd.; Seem. l. c. 114.

Acacia spadicigera, Cham. & Schlecht. Linnaea 5, 594; Benth. l. c. 504.

Our specimens differ from the original description in the number of the pinnæ which vary from 3-10 pairs in the position of the bracts & the peduncle. The bracts of the spadix also are peltate & orbicular not ovate & acuminate.

Lysiloma Schiediana, Benth. ~~t.c.~~
Lond. Journ. Bot. 3. 83? Walp. Rep. 5, 594?

Convolvulaceae. A large spreading tree.
Flowers greenish white. The specimen, being in fl. m.
only must remain doubtfully [illegible]

Pithecolobium dulce, Benth. l.c. 199.
~~Inga dulcis~~, Willd. Sp. Pl. 4. 1005. DC. l.c. p. 436
A large spreading bush. 10–20 feet high.

Pithecolobium glomeratum, Benth? l.c. 213?
Seem. l.c. Inga glomerata DC l.c. 2. p. 438

The leaflets, even the terminal ones are not quite
2 inches long. The exserted part of the stamineal tube
is fully as long as the inclosed portion. Thirty, beneath,
have 2 pairs of leaves.

Pithecolobium saltuare, Benth. l.c. 216?
Walp. Rep. 5, 618.

Convolvulaceae. A tree 20–40 feet high. Corolla
red below; segments yellowish; filaments white below
red above

[illegible]
[illegible]

Connaraceæ.

Rourea frutescens, Lodd.; Wall. cum. 2, 295.
Connarus tuberculatus, Dc. Prodr. 2, 85.
Omotepec. A bush 10-12 feet high. In fruit.

Rourea glabra Kunth R. oblongifolia
Rourea ~~Allophylus~~, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. 283; Wall. ~~Cat~~ cum. 2, 295. Connarus glaber Dc. Prodr 2, p. 85
Omotepec. A bush 10–20 feet high. In fruit.

Connarus glabrescens Sw. n.
A spreading tree 40–50 ft high. The common petiole below the pair of leaflets especially the upper ones has a short ~~wing~~ indicated upwards

Combretaceæ.

Combretum farinosum, H. B. K. ; Dc. Prod. 3. 14 ; Leon. Lic. 119.

Between San Juan del Sur & Virgin Bay, a tree 40 feet high.

Combretum Mexicanum, H. B. K. 16. ; Dc. l. c. ; Benth. Bot. Voy. Sulph. 72.

Common upon margin of the lake. A large straggling bush 10 to 20 feet high. Flowers yellowish-white.

Onagraceæ.

Jussiæa ~~suffruticosa~~ repens L., ~~Linn.~~ DC. Prod. 3, 58; ~~Leem. l.c. 120.~~ Spic. Fl. S. Am. 1. 1, p. 72

Margin of ovules 6 per lobe.

Jussiæa ligustrifolia, H. B. K.? DC. Prod. 3, 56? Benth. Pl. Hartw. No. 9. = J. suffruticosa L. var. Linn. l.c. p. 72

Ovules in one row beside septum on the sides of the lobes. The lobes of the epigynous disk are covered with a dense white tomentum, somewhat flattened cordate or reniform in shape. Our specimens are the same as those of Hartweg published by Bentham, with a marked doubt, under the above name.

= J. suffruticosa

Jussiæa octopila, DC. Prod. 3, 57; Leem. l.c.; Benth. Bot. Voy. Sulph. 92; Spruce l.c. 72.

Lythraceæ.

Ammannia humilis, Michx. i Dc. Prodr. 3, 79.

Bords rivulets

Melastomaceæ.

Oreocosmus Naudinianus, Naud. in Ann. Sc. Nat. 3d Ser. 13, 39.

Onotepec. Mountain-side – a type of thickets. Flowers white. Suffrutescent 1–3 feet high.

Mono-Acalam triplinervy, Naud. l. c. 14, 163.

Onotepec, summits & sides of mountains. Shrubby 2–6 feet high. Flowers purple.

Microlenis Microbotrya, Naud. l. c. 16, 195?

Onotepec. Summits of the mountains. In woody branching bushes 4–10 feet high. Flowers white.

Myrtaceæ

Psidium Guajava, Raddi; Sem. l. c.

125. P. pomiferum & pyriferum, Dc. & Link.
Petals with black not pellucid dots.

Halorageæ.

Gunnera chilensis, Lam.; Mull. Rep. 2, 100; J. D. Hook. Fl. Ant. 2, 273.

Cow-tepec — mountain sides, in banks of ravine. Stem thickly beset with rather stiff tuberculate aculei, 2—3 inches in diameter toward the root bearing at the top, few (3 ?) leaves about 4 feet wide & 1—3 racemes or panicles of flowers 2 feet in length

Cucurbitaceæ.

Melothria pendula, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 3, 313.

Onondaga. Fl. yellow

Sicyos Schiedianum, Schlecht. et Linnæa, 7, 388; Walp. Rep. 5, 354.

Onondaga. The flowers are all staminate and the leaves are rather smaller than they are represented to be in the original description. The ~~anthers~~ stamens moreover are only 2½ not 3 as they are perhaps by oversight described

Begoniaceae.

Begonia dentata Willd. var. rubra Lemaire.

Passiflora.

Passiflora foetida, Linn. Sp. Pl. 3,331; Leandro, 130.

Brasilien

Turnera.

Turnera ulmifolia, Linn.; Fl. Brit. 3, 346; Seem. l. c.

Ouvoteper in open grains, Hl. n. dlom

Umbellifera.

Hydrocotyle ~~vulgaris~~, Linn.

Apium Ait. Hort. Kew. ed. 2. Vol. 2. p. 6.

Eryngium palustre, Linn.; Fl. Prov. 4, 60; Sem. l. c. 131.

Ombelifer in pantano.

Cactaceæ.

Opuntia

Cereus

Rubiaceæ

Coutia

Loranthaceae.

Loranthus negeta, Hb. Prov. 4, 313?

Climbing to the height of 10–40 feet over trees. Flowers greenish yellow. Parasitism was not observed.

Viscum rubrum (sp.), Fl. B. M. 22 p. 314.
Viscum Neuntmannum, Hb. Prov. 4, 283?
Benth. Bot. Subsh. 102? Seem. Bot. Herald, 132?

The leaves are narrower than they are said to be in the description – less than half an inch wide

Rubiaceæ (A. Gray).

Spermacoce tenuior, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 4. p. 552. — Brevicaus & weeds near the Lake. — A glabrous and small-fruited form, which we have also from Key West; probably S. Catesbæi, Lam.

Borreria parviflora, Meyer; DC. Prodr. 4. p. 544. With the preceding.

Mitracarpium hirtum, DC. Prodr. 4. p. 572. Omnipresent, by road-sides. Part Scabrous rather than pubescent-hirsute. M villosum (Spermacoce hirta, Jacq. is probably not distinct.

Richardsonia scabra, St. Hil. In sand: common.

Psychotria cuneifolia, DC. Prodr. 4: p. 507, fide Grisch. Ombrepec, in woods. A spreading bush, with white flowers. The specimens accord with those gathered at Panama by Duchassing and named as above by Grisebach, who appears to ~~have~~ have seen the Candollian plant; they agree with De Candolle's brief character, except that the stipules are by no means very small, but they fall early. To this species Grisebach refers Benthamia P. Nicaraguensis; but ~~the margins of the~~ ~~there is too much space~~ the young leaves are not at all "cartilagineo-petulosis"; there are fewer than twelve pairs of veins, the flowers are mostly sessile, and the drupes are almost 3 lines ~~long~~ in length.

Psychotria alba, Ruiz & Pav.; DC. l.c.; Benth. Pl. Hartw. Centr.-Amer. p. 12. ? Santa Rosa, Ombrepec.
Var stipulis aristato-acuminatis.

Apparently only a form of P. alba, but a remarkable one, on account of the stipules. These are from 3 to 5 lines long and conspicuously biaristate-acuminate. Fruit not seen. The flowers are noted as yellowish-white.

Psychotria laevis, DC. Prodr. 4, p. 505; Benth. l.c. p. 15. Ornduspec.

Palicourea Costaricensis, Benth. l.c.?, Ornduspec. Berries blue. Flowers not seen. Stipules setaceous, longer than the sheath. Leaves only 2 or 3 inches long. The materials are not sufficient for complete determination. ~~The~~ It would better accord with P. lanceolata, Kunth, (Benth. l.c.) except for the size of the leaves.

Stanmelia patens, Jacq.; DC. Prodr. 4. p. 441. Ornduspec.

Calycophyllum candidissimum, DC. Prodr. 4, p. 367. Santa Rosa, Orotepec. (In fruit.)

Randia monantha, Benth. Pl. Hartw. p. 81, & Rub. Rost. l. c. Orotepec.

Coccocypselum hirsutum, Bartl. DC. Prodr. 4, 396; Benth. Rub. Gens. l. c. 29. Orotepec on open prairies & in the edge of thickets. Flowers & fruit blue.

Compositæ.

Vernonia canescens, H. B. K.; DC. Prodr. 5, 40; Benth. Pl. Oerst. 3; Sects. in Bot. Heads, 139. Onotepec, in prairies. Flowers, purple.

Eupatorium mollis, H. B. K.; DC. l. c. 85; Sects. l. c. 111. San Juan del Sur. Flowers, white.

Distrephia spicata, Cass.; DC. l. c. 87; Benth. l. c. & Bot. Voy. Sulp. 110. Between Virgin Bay & San Juan del Sur.

Liabum Brownei, Cass.; DC. l. c. 97. Onotepec, sides of ravines.

Our plants differ from a Jamaica specimen in much smaller annicles at the insertion of the petiole. The style is bulbous at the base; the rays short & narrow.

Liabum platylepis, Schultz, Bip. mss. Sides of mountains, Onotepec, in ravines; ~~subs~~ subscandent, 6–15 feet high.

Sects elongata, H. B. K.; DC. l. c. ~~112~~; 99; Sects, l. c. 142. In low grounds 2–~~3~~ feet high.

Peltis longipes, Gray, Pl. Wright. pt. 2, p. 99. Ohio to Iowa in prairies.

Trocarpha divaricata, Britt, ~~Pl. Lac.~~ U. Co.

Coelestina scabriuscula, Britt, Pl. Vers. Comp. p. 8. Ohio to Iowa, in prairies on hillsides.

Hebeclinium macrophyllum, DC. l. c. 136; Steets, l. c. 143. Ohio to Iowa, in woodlands.

Brickellia diffusa, Gray, Pl. Wright. 86 Bulbostylis diffusa DC. Prodr. 7, 268. Eupatorium diffusum Vahl.; DC. Prodr. 5, 174. Ohio to Iowa in woods & open grounds.

Eupatorium compositifolium, Vahl.; DC. l. c. 143; Steets, l. c. 144; Britt. Bot. Exp. Sulph. 112. New San Juan del. Sur.

Eupatorium perfoliatum, H. B. K.; DC. l. c. 155. E. connatum Steets, l. c.? Ascending by means of bushes to the height of 4-10 feet.

The close agreement of our specimens with Steets description of E. connatum, leads to the belief that he had before him the same plant with perfoliate leaves only. The achenia in our specimens are pubescent on the faces towards the top.

Eupatorium Plukenetii sp. n.

[illegible]

Conyza lyrata, H. B. K.; Dc. l. c. 380; Hemsl. l. c. 151.

Eclipta erecta, Linn.; Dc. l. c. 493; Hemsl. l. c. 152. In marshy ground. Flowers white.

Verbena tamoides, Dc. l. c. 197; Benth. Bl. Voyage 16. Between Virgin Bay & San Juan del Sur. Climbing over bushes. Flowers white.

Salvia scandens, Dc. l. c. 493; Benth. l. c. 20; Hemsl. l. c. ~~Belize~~ With the bush Elvira imperf

Melampodium divaricatum, Dc. l. c. 520; Benth. l. c. 22.

Melanthera ~~hastata~~, Rich. Dc. l. c. 545; Benth. l. c. 24; Hemsl. (Melananthera) l. c. 156. Between Virgin Bay & San Juan del Sur.

Ogier a triplinervis, Cass?; DC. l.c. 546?
Ononepea prostrate. Flowers yellow.
The leaves are sprinkled on the under surface with resinous dots, but no glands are visible. The achenia seem to be imperfect although the flowers have apparently good stamens & styles.

Spilanthes uliginosa, Sz.; DC. l.c. 624; Steetz. l.c. 159. Onotepec, on the summit of the mountain an extinct volcano containing a pool of water by the margin of which the (apparently dwarf) plants grew.

Calea urticifolia, DC. l.c. 674. Onotepec in prairies or hillsides

Bidens procumbens, Linn.; DC. l.c. 679; Steetz. l.c. 161; Benth. l.c. 39. Roadside.

Cyclotes virgata, Less.; DC. Prodr. 6. 42; Benth. l.c. 39. Onotepec, in wet ground.

Neurolaena lobata, R. Br.; DC. l.c. 292; Benth. l.c. 42; Steetz. l.c. Between Virgin Bay & S. San Juan del Sur. Flowers white.

Lygeum Lemmingii, Benth. l. c. 42.
Orotepec, climbing to the height of 10–15 feet.

Senecio candelabrum [illegible]

Senecio arbuscula, Steetz, l. c. 162, t. 31.
~~Our specimen~~ Orotepec, on shady mountain sides, 4–8 feet high but almost or quite herbaceous.

Our specimens have the corymb on a peduncle about its own length (2–3 inches). The capitula are 11-12-flowered but little longer than the involucre — at least not twice as long.

Lycoseris latifolia, Benth. Bot. Voy. Sulph. 121; Steetz, l. c. 163. Trixeuxis latifolia, Don. Gen. Syst. 7. 22. Plants 6–20 feet high ascending among bushes.

The specimens are female: the setae of the pappus are more than 100 in several series.

(Our Catalogue)

Elvira biflora, DC. Prodr. 5, 303; Benth. in Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 21. Banks of rivulets.

Ericaceæ

Thibaudia floribunda, Lem. l. c. 164.?

Ecuador.

Specimen few & in fruit. The calyx is 4-toothed, pubescent. Branches puberulent.

Thibaudia crassifolia, Benth. Pl. Hartw. p. 65; Walp. Rep. 2, 123. Plytea crassifolia Klotzsch, Walp. Ann. 2, 1086. Ecuador, on mountain sides. A bush 6–12 feet high. Flowers crimson shading to almost white at the margin.

~~Gaultheria~~ Thibaudia Klotzschiana, Dc. Prod. 7, 562. Summits, sides of Ecuador. A bush 6–12 feet high. Flowers & buds pink.

Gaultheria [illegible] Humb. Bonp.

[illegible] spicis glomeratis [illegible] ~~axillaribus~~ [illegible] ~~axillaribus~~ [illegible] ~~terminalibus~~ [illegible] ~~pubescentibus~~ [illegible] ~~fructibus~~ [illegible] ~~nudis~~ [illegible] ~~corolla~~ pubescente [illegible] ~~calyce~~ [illegible]

G. nitida Benth apy.? G. coccinea H. B. K. apy.?

Ecuador, [illegible] 1 to 2 m. h. Fl. pink

Myrsinaceæ.

Ardisia compressa, Kunth; L. Bl. Bijd. 8, 125; Sum. l.c. 165. Omotupee in woods. A small spreading tree 8–20 feet high. Flowers white.

Jacquinia Barbasana, Kunth; DC. l.c. 150. A bush 8–15 feet high. Flowers deep reddish-orange.

Saxifragaceae.

Bauera rubioides, Andr. Shelter, G. & P. 6. l.c. 191? A bush 10 feet or more in height.

The leaves of our plant are more or less pubescent on both sides, and they are obtuse at the base & often emarginate at the apex, otherwise roundish. The corolla is about twice the length of the calyx. Ovary pubescent on the angles. The young branches, the bracts, pedicels & calyx are clothed with a light ferruginous appressed pubescence. The branches are divaricate ending in a stout spine. The leaves are 3/4—1 1/4 inch long & 1/2—1 inch wide & of a very light green color.

Bauera sessilis, Cham. & Schlecht. Linnaea, 6. 392? G. Fl. l.c. 189?

Loganiaceæ.

Mitreola petiolata, Torr. & Gray; Sem. l. c. 166. Banks of rivulets. Flowers white.

Apocynaceae.

Rauwolfia heterophylla, Roem. & Schultz; DC. Prod. 8, 338; Jacq. l. c. 167; Hook. Ic. 366. A wide-spreading bush 8–12 feet high. Fruit deep crimson.

Tabernaemontana amygdalifolia, Jacq.; DC. l. c. 367; Jacq. l. c. Trinidad. A small bush. Flowers odorous.

Tabernaemontana Berteriana, DC. Prod. l. c. 367; Hook. Ic. pl. 1[illegible]. Bush 10–20 feet high. Flowers yellow, large. The cymes are nearly as long as the leaves. The segments of the corolla are narrowly oblong & rather longer than the tube.

Odontadenia [illegible] Trinidad. A climber [illegible] flowers greenish white 2–3 in. long. [illegible] 2-flo. in cymes. follicles (immature) divergent [illegible]

(scandent?)

A shrub 10°–20° high. Fl. white. [illegible] but a tuft of hairs on the inner edge at the base [illegible]

[illegible] hypogynous glands 4–5 broad rounded at top. styles entirely connate. young follicles divergent at a right angle or nearly so smooth linear lanceolate. Petiole less than half an inch long

Asclepiadaceæ.

Asclepias longicornu, Benth. Bl. Harbor. 24 to Bot. Sulph. 127; Hone in H. Prairie, 8, 570. Omotepec. In prairies. Flowers greenish-white.

Asclepias subverticillata Aper. pedunculis petiolatis erectis acuminatis basi connatis breve pedicellatis, umbellis pedunculatis, foliis linearibus, ~~convolutis~~ involutis, apice attenuatis

Specimen in mal. Fl. & fr.

Asclepias brevicornu Hook.

A single specimen with fruits

Gentianaceæ

Limnanthemum Humboldtianum Griseb.
in DC. Prodr. 9. 140; Benth. l. c. 110; Benth.
Bot. Sulph. 128. Omotepec in swamps.

Convolvulaceæ.

Ipomœa [illegible] nov. ?

Calonyction speciosum, Choisy in DC. Prodr. 9, 345 & Conv. Orient. 59, t. 1; Seem. l.c. 170; Benth. Bot. Sulph. 134. [illegible]

[illegible] of Ipomœa carnea, Jacq. Misch. Lic. pl. 4.

Batatas Barcroftii, Choisy, DC. cc. Shrubby 4-8 feet high. Flowers light purple.

Ipomœa quinquefolia Gr. Lic. pl. 65

Batatas quinquefolia, Choisy DC. l.c. 339; Seem. l.c.; Benth. l.c. Convolvus. Flowers light yellow. Called Hor de rosas.

Ipomœa fistulosa, Mart.; Choisy l.c. 347; Seem. l.c. 171. Plant 4-8 feet high not climbing. Flowers light purple or pink.

Our specimens have the ovules hairy on the angles & the more mature seed densely covered with long soft hairs. A cross section of the ovary shows it to be 2-celled above the middle & partially 4-celled toward the base.

Ipomœa brachypoda, Benth. Bot. Sulph. 135. Flowers deep purple on the inside.

Ipomœa vocalipa, Benth. Bot. Sulph. 136? The leaves have the oblong pellucid dots as described, but the pedicels are rather stout,

angled & corymbosely 3-6 flowered. the sepals are broad obtuse & mucronate. Flowers purple 1¼ inch long. Our specimen shows none of the glutinous character mentioned as one of the specific distinctions

Ipomoea sidaefolia, Choisy, Conv. Orient, 77 D6. l.c. 372; Sweet, l.c. Flowers white.

Ipomoea umbellata, N. sp. Choisy, l.c. 377; Sweet. l.c.; Benth. Bot. Sulph. 182.

Ipomoea tripartita, Don; Choisy, D6 l.c. 383? Benth. l.c. ~~276~~ 136.

Ipomoea [illegible] Don n. pl. cordato-ovatis acuminatis, sinu profundo clauso petiolo apice biglandulosem. pedunculo communi petiolo sub-2-plo longioribus floribus fasciculato-umbellatis, pedicellis calyce subaequalibus bibracteatis, sepalis ovatis, [illegible] plus quam pollicaribus, purpureis

Quamoclit elatior Don n. Tota, corolla excepta, velutina, ramulis [illegible] et pedicellis et longe ramosissima. foliis petiolatis subaequalibus, floribus dichotomo-cymosis bracteatis, sepalis exterioribus late ovatis subcordatis acutis tertio lanceolato (semiorbiculatis) lineari-lanceolatis. Corolla pallide purpurea calyce 2-3-plo longiore

Climbing on bushes

Polemoniaceæ

Loeselia ciliata, Linn.; Bentl. in Fl. Brit. 4, 314; Lem. Ic. 172. Cuautepec.
Flowers, light yellow.

Hydroleaceæ

Hydrolea spinosa, Linn.; Choïs in DC. Prod. 10, 181; Benth. Bot. Sulph. 141; Torr. l. c. Ouvalepee in swamps. Flowers October.

Solanaceæ.

Tr. ... Bot. Dict. p. 47

Solanum ~~Cacosyphon~~, Dun. in DC. Prodr. 13, 1, ~~[illegible]~~ 26 Seem. l.c. 174. Suffruticose 4-8 feet high. Flowers white. Cyms. Fl. Vit. p. 441

Solanum ~~[illegible]~~ trium Vahl. Cyms. l.c. p. 441 yellow

Solanum flavescens, Dun. l.c. 254. Flowers

Pedicles, pedicels, calyx & corolla covered with a short pubescence. Young villous Fruit densely covered with stellate hairs of which one in each cluster is 1-2½ lines long & jointed.

Solanum scabrum, Vahl; Dun. l.c. 216; Miers in Bot. Hooker, 174; Bentl. Bot. Suppl. 142. Flowers white—fruit yellow.

Solanum Bernardezii Moq. & Sessé ic. Mex. mod.?
Dunal in DC. Prodr. 13. 1. p. 266?

Solanum campechiense, Linn.; Dun. l.c. 312. Guadeloupe in low lands. Flowers blue. Prostrate or nearly so.

Cestrum leptanthum Dun in DC. Prodr 13 pt 1. p. 666?
Inflorescence 6-12 yr high dense ~~[illegible]~~ Fl. yellowish green
~~[illegible]~~ Guadeloupe. In some particulars our plants do not accord with the description. The leaves (rameal) are attenuate at distinctly
~~[illegible]~~ base ~~[illegible]~~ or they have petioles. The calyx is not angled as described, more nearly, bluntly truncate than "acutiusculis"

× Solanaceæ.

× Solanum ~~Cruciferæ~~, Dun. in DC. Prodr. 13, 1, ~~212~~, 26. Leem. l. c. 174. Suffruticosa 4-8 feet high. Flowers white. [illegible] yellow.

Solanum [illegible]. Gm. l. c. p. 1 yellow.

Solanum flavescens, Dun. l. c. 254. Flowers yellow.

Pedun Peduncles, pedicels, calyx & corolla covered with a short pubescence. Downy villous. Fruit densely covered with stellate hairs, of which one in each cluster is 1-2½ lines long & jointed.

Solanum scabrum, Forsk; Dun. l. c. 216; Vahl in Bot. Hafn. 174; Brit. Bot. Sulph. 142. Flowers white-fruit yellow.

Solanum Hernandezii Moç. & Sessé ic. Mexic.?

× Cestrum Parqui; L'Her.; Dun. l. c. 616; Brit. l. c. 143. Evergreen, [illegible] shrub. Flowers yellowish-green.

Cestrum [illegible] Gm. l. c. p. 661. [illegible]

~~Cestrum scandens~~, Forsk. Dun. l. c.?

Scrophulariaceæ.

Russelia sarmentosa, Jacq.; Benth. in DC. Prodr. 10, 332 & Bn. Scrph. 144; Leem. l. c. 170. Flowers scarlet.

Stemodia parviflora, Lit.; Benth. l. c. 382; Leem. l. c. Among reeds, by the lake shore. Flowers purple.

Stemodia duranifolia, Sw. Obs. 246; Benth. in DC. l. c. 383 & Bn. Scrph. 144; Leem. l. c. Creeper in swamps. Flowers bluish-purple.

Capraria biflora, Linn.; Benth. l. c.; Leem. l. c. 177.

Scoparia dulcis, Linn. Lagos

Lentibulariaceæ.

Utricularia minutissima Jacq. Hort. Vind. 1, t. 6.; Hook. Exot. Fl. 3, t. 198; A. DC. Prodr. 8, 23; Leem. l. c. 177. Cauliculus. Summit of the mountain in the margin of a pool of water ~~filling~~ standing in the crater of the extinct volcano. Flowers white, Tinged with purple. Palate with yellow two parallel lines ~~yellow~~ more or less united

Acanthaceæ

Elytraria asparagifolia, Nees. in DC. Prodr. 11, 65; Oerst. Acanthac. Centr.-Am. 117; Britt. Bot. Sulph. 145; Lem. l.c. 171. = S. ... M. B. ...

Nelsonia villosa, Oerst. l.c. 119. Branches prostrate ascending. Flowers purple-the throat deeper.

Tabernaemontana ... Nees l.c. 77.

Oreacanthus speciosus, Oerst. l.c. 131. A small tree 20-40 feet high. Flowers white.

Aphragmia Hankei, Nees; Britt. Pl. Hartw. Hartw. 122; Oerst. l.c. 12; Dipteracanthus Hankei, Nees in DC. Prodr. l.c. 141; Lem. l.c. Flowers purple.

Barleria micans, Nees. l.c. 223; Bot. Sulph. 146; Oerst. l.c. 134; Lem. l.c. Flowers yellow. Plant 3-5 feet high growing on the banks of streams

Aphelandra pectinata, Willd.; Nees, l.c. 277; Oerst. l.c. 138; Lem. l.c. Britt. Bot. Sulph. 146. Growing along rivulets 4-6 feet high. Flowers scarlet.

Henrya scrobiculata, Nees, l.c. 441; Oerst. l.c. 173. Henrya insularis, Nees & Britt., Bot. Jamaica 148, t. 49. In shady woods. Flowers white. The fig. in Britton is not an accurate [illegible] specimen. Is it not a wrong reference the name for which is [illegible]

Dichptera multiflora, Jacq.; Nees, l.c. 486; Oerst. l.c. 172; Britt. l.c. 149. In shady woods. Flowers light purple.

Blechum Brownei, Nees, l.c. 465; Oerst. l.c. 167; Leem. l.c. 179; Britt. l.c.

Bignoniaceæ.

Bignonia unguis-cati, Linn.?; DC. Prodr. 9. 146? Low wood. Flowers pink or very light purple—the tube much more slender than in B. capreolata which it closely resembles

6 Bignonia sarmentosa, Bonpl.?; DC. l.c. 155? Humb. Bot. Cult. pl. 128. Omitepec, bank of the lake. Seandent 10–20 feet high. Flowers, light purple.

Arrabidæa? Pyramidea?

Amphilophium paniculatum, H. B. K.; DC l.c. 193; Bentl. l.c. 129; Seem. l.c. 180.

The pubescence is stellate or racemose. Is it A. mollis, Cham. & Schlecht.

Pithecoctenium? or Dilostoma latifolium?

Stem 3-foliolate; petiolules long petiolules foliolets late ovate base obtuse apex acute and long acuminate. Leaflets, racemes, legumes valves tuberculate. Leaflets 6" x 3" calyx 1½" corolla 2" capsule 7" x 2" seeds ¾" x 1" Flowers. Banks of lake Nicaragua Scandent 10°–15° high

~~Tecoma fuscata, DC. l. c. 219?~~ In flowers only

So far as the flowers & foliage our specimen agree accurately with the description but the ovary appears as if the valves of the fruit would be parallel to the septum.

Tecoma Guaycan Seem. l. c.

~~Tecoma pentaphylla, Jacq.; DC. l. c. 247; Seem. l. c.~~ A large spreading tree 30–50 feet high. The leaflets are abruptly acuminate.

Crescentia alata, H. B. K.; DC. l. c. 247; Seem. l. c. 183. A low spreading tree flowers greenish

The leaves are sometimes as many as 4 or 5 from an axil of which 2 or 3 are 3-foliolate.

Labiatae.

Hyptis spicata, Poit.; Benth in DC. Prodr. 12, 121 ♂ Bot. Sulph. 150; Seem. l.c. 187, Ometepec.

Hyptis pectinata, Poit. Benth. l.c. 127. ♂ Bot. Sulph. 150; Oerst. Cent. Am. Lab. in Vid. Dan. 35.

Hyptis stellulata, Benth. in DC. l.c. 128; ♂ Bot. Sulph. l.c.; Oerst. l.c.

Hyptis suaveolens, Poit.; Benth. in DC. l.c. 127 ♂ Bot. Sulph. l.c.; Seem. l.c. 188.

Hyptis verticillata, Jacq.; Benth. l.c. 129; Oerst. l.c. 35; Seem. l.c.

Salvia occidentalis, Sw.; Benth l.c. 296; ♂ Bot. Sulph. l.c.; Oerst. l.c. 37; Seem. l.c.

Leucosium inflatum, Sw.; Benth. l.c. 581; Oerst. l.c. 40. Ometepec, in swamps. Flowers very light purple or white.

Boraginaceæ.

Varronia calyptrata, D6. Prod. 9, 469, Benth. Bot. Sulph. 138. A small spreading tree or large bush 10-15 feet high. Flowers light yellow, anthers brown.

Cordia Gerascanthus, Jacq. i. H. Leo. 472; Benth. l.c.; Seem. l.c. 189. Ombrophile, on the dry prairies. A small tree 10-20 feet high. Flowers white.

Cordia macrocephala, H. B. 163; D6. l.c. 472? A bush 2-3 feet high in low lands. Flowers white.

Our plants have the stellate pubescence ascribed by Chamisso (Linnæa, 1829, p. 488) to this species, but the leaves are broadly ovate & cordate as in C. calocephala, Cham. The throat of the corolla is not pilose.

Cordia Collococca L. Sp. P. 2, p. 274; D6. Prod. 9, p. 472.
A tree 20-40 feet high — flowers white.

Ramulis, petiolis, foliisque subtus fusco-pubescentibus. Calyce extus et intus ferrugineo-villosulo, inæqualiter obtuse 5-dentato, corolla glabra 5-fida intus sparse villosa, lobis obtusis.

Stammibus 5 ex ultis ad corolla brevioribus.
Paniculis 2-3-chotomis folia subequantibus.
Foliis integerrimis lanceolatis vel obovatis,
basi inequalibus utrinque 5-7 venüs. C. hispidula
aff.

Tournefortia hirsutissima L.? J. scabra Lam.
A single specimen in flower.

Heliotropium inundatum, Lz.; DC
l.c. 539; Griseb. Pl. Carib. 106; Tem. l.c. 140.
Cinnamon, in swamps. Flowers white.

Heliophytum Indicum, DC. l.c. 556;
Benth. l.c. 141; Tem. l.c.; Griseb. l.c.

Verbenaceæ.

Stachytarpha dichotoma, Vahl; Schauer in DC. Prodr. 11, 561; Benth. Bot. Sulph. 153; Seem. Bot. Her. 188.

Lippia geminata, H.B.K.; Schauer, l.c. 582; Benth. l.c.; Seem. l.c. 189. Ometepec in swamps.

Lippia asperifolia, Rich.; Schauer, l.c. 583; Benth. l.c. Plant 4-8 feet high. Flowers white on the margin, yellow in the throat.

The bracts are more nearly uniform than broadly cordate. Except in the size of the leaves which are 1-1½ inch long our plant seems to resemble closely L. cardiostegia, Benth. l.c. It agrees also pretty well with the description of Lantana lispioides Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. 305, which by Benth is referred to L. asperifolia, & to L. geminata by Schauer in DC. l.c.

Duranta Plumieri, Jacq.; Schauer, l.c. 615; Seem. l.c. 189; Benth. l.c. 154. Ometepec, in prairies. A spreading bush 3-6 feet high. Flowers blue.

Plumbaginaceæ

Plumbago scandens, Linn.; Bisset in H. Prodr. 12, 692; Sesm. l.c. 190; Benth. l.c. 155. Ondupee, common by roadsides. Flowers white.

Phytolaccaceæ.

Petiveria alliacea, Linn.; Moq. in DC. Prodr. 13, p. 2, p. 4; Lem. l.c.; Benth. l.c. 158.
Guatepec. in fields & by roadsides.

Rivina humilis, Linn.; ~~Moq. Bolax.~~ l.c. 13; Benth. l.c.; Hook. f. Am. Bot. Beech. 308.
Guatepec.

Microtea debilis, Sw.; Moq. l.c. 17.
Guatepec. In low lands. Branches prostrate. Flowers white.

Amaranthaceæ

Chamissoa altissima, Kunth; Moq. in DC. Prodr. l. c. 250; Seem. l. c. 141; Benth. l. c. 158.

Sarratia scariosa, Moq. l. c. 269. Amaranthus scandens, Benth. l. c. t. (U. Florida) 51. (in key)
Between Virgin Bay & San Juan del Sur.

Sepals masculis acutis subulatis mucronatis—foemineis brevioribus emarginatis mucronulatis. Utriculis supra apicem subundulatam rugoso-tuberculatis.

Iresine elatior, Rich.; Moq. l. c. 343; Seem. l. c. Plants 4-6 feet high, suffruticose, erect, branching

Our specimens have staminodia as in Alternanthera—so has an authentic specimen from Moquin in Herb. Gray. They were also found in I. Edwardsonii, Hook. f.

Iresine Havanensis, Kunth; Moq. l. c. 347

The sepals are obtuse or acute.

Iresine [illegible] Spr. Syst. I. p. 727. Gr. Fl. B. Wr. [illegible] Iresine [illegible] Lopez Fl. Peru 14. p. [illegible]
Iresine [illegible] Hook. [illegible] Fl. 2. p. 111. t. 187
a tall diffuse, copiously leaved shrub, 10-30 c. h. Flowers [illegible] White

Iresine [illegible] Spr. Syst. Bot. I. p. 65? Iresine Andicaefolia Hook l.c. p. 370. Iresine [illegible] 16 p. l.c. p. 384?
Low plant [illegible]

Iresine tereticaulis sp. n.

A specimen do not quite agree with any description, whether genuine or spurious nor with any figure accessible. Hence, as probably many can be easily determined, it is [illegible] to very [illegible] the species as they stand in the syst. nat. It differs chiefly from the species [illegible] in having [illegible] The stem is conspicuously striated and terminates with [illegible] (tapering) as long as the ovary and its stalk. Sepals 1-nerved.

A feeble spreading suffruticose plant 8-15 ft. high. Flowers greenish yellow

Iresine pubiflora Moq. l.c. p. 375? Seem. l.c. p. 191.
Brandesia pubiflora Benth l.c. p. 157
4-stamens

Iresine [illegible] globosa L. Moq. l.c. p. 407.

Cyanicum pectinatum

Alternanthera amoena, Moq. l.c. 353?

Glabrous spreading shrub 8-15 feet high. Flowers light greenish yellow.

Sepals 1-nerve (3-nerved, Moq) obtuse (acutish, Moq) Spikelets opposite (Moq) & alternate. Stems 8-15 feet high (2-3, Moq.). Leaves 2-3 inches long (3-4 (Moq) 1-2 inches broad (10-12 lines, Moq.)

Alternanthera

Telanthera subspicata, Moq. l.c. 375; Linn. l.c. Brandesia subspicata, Benth. l.c. 157; Blanco 4-8 feet high

Gomphrena globosa, Linn.; (Moq. l.c. 409.

Nyctaginaceae.

Pisonia obtusata, N. Y. K. Ann. 6 c. 1960; Chois. in DC. Prod. 13, pt. 2, p. 443; Britt. Pl. Hadn. 265. A spreading bush 8–12 ft high on sand-banks near the lake. Flowers (Stam) greenish.

Boerhaavia erecta, Linn.; Chois. l. c. 450; Grisb. Pl. Carib. 28.

Pisonia inermis Jacq? fide N. B. Fl. 2. p. 71.

The specimens are only in flower, and the flowers staminate & I may be mistaken with such specimens & figures as are accessible of P. inermis Jacq. & P. Pisonis Britt, which [illegible]. The older branches have a few straight spines or spine-like branchlets. The terms "inermis" & "spinosa" must be taken with considerable allowance for variation. I do not remember to have met any but P. obtusata [illegible] with spines

A small tree 6–10 ft high. Flowers greenish

Pisonia aculeata L. Sp. 1511? Chois. in DC. Prod 13. pt 2. p. 446 fide l. c. p. 70?

The fruits are ⅝ inch long and ¼ in thick glandular nearly to the base. Sparingly armed with straight spines. No 2471 N. Y. B. from Venezuela is the same plant with the same fruit & the same spines

1871

Polygonaceæ.

Polygonum acre, H. B. K.; Meisn in DC. Prodr. 14, 107; Seem. l. c. 192; Spreng. l. c. 46; Benth. Bot. Sulph. 157. Margin of rivulets, flowers white.

Coccoloba Barbadensis Jacq.? 1537?
Coccoloba ~~Caracasana~~, Meisn. l. c. 157? A tree 40 feet or more high with white flowers,

Coccoloba obtusifolia, Jacq. Hist. Stirp. Am. 114, t. 74; Meisn. l. c. 161. Staminate flowers yellow, filaments white, anthers yellowish

Our specimens agree very exactly with the figure cited. The leaves are mostly ~~unequal~~ inequilateral at base.

Triplaris Americana, Linn.; Meisn. l. c. 178.

Our specimens agree better with the character of T. Americana than any other except in the very point whence it derives its name — for there is no trace of the annuli connected with the inner segments of the perianth. From T. Surinamensis it differs in being more or less clothed in all its parts with a ferruginous pubescence; in having no stria on the leaves.

Lauraceæ.

Cryptocarya (Ceramophora) Shrubs 3-5 m. or ♀ Stamens glandless [illegible] Anthers 4 celled 4 outer introrse, 3 inner latrorse ♀ abortive ♀ The anther cells in the ♂ flowers — the cells of each anther being superposed & obliquely to those of the adjacent anther, not [illegible] Ovary small subglobose. Stamens [illegible] at the base.

Cryptocarya? (C. fruit only)

Cryptocarya Leichhardtiana Bailey in Q. Pl. v. 16 f. 1, p. 149?

A spreading shrub 6-12 ft high. The specimens in fruit can not be more certainly determined [illegible]

Cryptocarya Pleurosperma Bailey in Q. Pl. v. 15. sect. 2, p. 171. This is undoubtedly the plant of Bailey although there are some slight discrepancies between the description and our specimens. The stamens are fairly acute and the inner series has the upper anther cell looking obliquely inward and laterally while the lower one is exactly lateral & covered by the gland

Aristolochiaceæ

Aristolochia grandiflora, Sz. Pict. v. 121 & Fl. Ind. Oc. 3, 1566; Willd. Sp. Pl. 4, 155.
Omotlapec, climbing over trees & bushes. Tube of perianth at base yellow with dark red specks, — orifice dark red. Border mottled & veined with yellow & red.

Aristolochia anguicida, Jacq. l. c. t. 144; Willd. l. c. 156. Climbing on bushes. Flower greenish streaked with dark red.

Caryophyllaceæ.

~~Silene trigyna? Hook. f.~~

Euphorbiaceæ.

Euphorbia maculata, Linn.; Willd. Sp. Pl. 2, 896? Gray, Man. 386. Growing in crevices of rocks near the lake.

Euphorbia ineæqu, Benth. Bot. Sulph. 162; Walp. Ann. 1. 615. Enclosure in prairie.

Euphorbia pilulifera, Linn.; Willd. l.c. 877; Seem. l.c. 99; Benth. l.c.

Euphorbia hypericifolia, Linn.; Willd. l.c. 875; Linn. l.c.; Benth. l.c. Banks of rivulets.

Euphorbia adiantoides, Linn.; Willd. l.c. 701; Benth. l.c. By roadside near San Juan del Sur.

[illegible] Euphorb p. 18 et Hook [illegible]

[illegible] Thickets. Enclosure

[illegible] inner sign, oval [illegible]

Euphorbiaceæ.

Euphorbia maculata, Linn.; Willd. Sp. Pl. 2, 896; Gray, Man. 386. Growing in crevices of rocks near the lake.

Euphorbia ancepa, Benth. Bot. Sulph. 162; Walp. Ann. 1, 615. Ombrophe. in prairies.

Euphorbia pilulifera, Linn.; Willd. l.c. 897; Seem. l.c. 99; Benth. l.c.

Euphorbia hypericifolia, Linn.; Willd. l.c. 895; Linn. l.c.; Benth. l.c. Banks of rivulets.

Euphorbia adiantoides, Linn.; Willd. l.c. 901; Benth. l.c. By roadsides near San Juan del Sur.

Euphorbia (Pseudophorbe ...
... stamens ... with one or two? ...
... second ... 3- ...
... Glands ... segments ... Involucre ...
... by oval ... with a large ... gland ...
... Ovary ... Style ... Flat ... Seed ...

Dalechampia sidaefolia, Benth; Spreng. Syst. N. 3, 86; Benth. l.c. 163. Orotepec, in woods, scandent

Tragia volubilis, Willd, Sp. Pl. 4, 322; Episb. l.c. 22. Plants 2-4 feet high growing in thickets

Garcia nutans, Vahl; Willd. l.c. 492; Juss. Euphr. ch. 41, t. 13, f. 40. Orotepec. A stout spreading, bush 6-12 feet high. Flowers dark red.

Cnidoscolus Seemanni, Klotzch in Bot. Herald 103. Orotepec, in low ground.

Argythamnia decandra ~~sp. nov.~~ [illegible] oval-lanceolate denticulate [illegible] ~~glabra~~ ~~flavescens~~ fl. ♂ petals integrous. Stam. 10 exterioribus ~~basi~~ barbatis glandulis margine incrassatis seminibus verrucosis

Without an examination this might at once be referred to A. argythamnia candicans. But the leaves have much finer teeth are less strongly veined beneath ~~and~~ the whole plant sericeous the stamens ten the five outer ~~ones~~ [illegible] ~~glabrous~~ [illegible] ~~not~~ cut If this be an Argythamnia. Aphora of Nuttall must be merged

Dalechampia sidaefolia, Benth; Spreng. Syst. N. 3, 86; Benth. l.c. 163. Guadeloupe, in woods, scandent

Tragia volubilis, Willd, Sp. Pl. 4, 322; Griseb. l.c. 22. Plant 2-4 feet high growing in thickets.

[illegible]

Capsonia palustris, St. Hil.; Spreng. Syst. Veget. c.p. 314? Croton palustre. Linn.; Willd. ~~Sp. Pl.~~ l.c. 535? Guadeloupe, in marshy grounds. Staminate flowers white. Pistillate flowers — sepals unequal the 3 outer smaller. Petals wanting.

Cicca Antillana, Juss. Euphorb. t. 13, Spicil. t. 24. Emolpen. 6 bush & 12 feet high. Flowers greenish.

Euphorbiacea

Euphorbiaceæ?

(6)

Urticaceæ.

Urera baccifera, Gaudich.; Wedd. Monogr. Urtic. 151; Seem. l. c. 174, Ombrepec. Shrubby 5-10 feet high. Sparingly branched.

Ficus (Urostigma) trigona, Linn. f. Suppl. 441. Mig. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 548? Plum. Ic. t. 132, f. 1. Ombrepec. A large tree 40 feet or more in height by the margin of the lake.

Our ~~plant~~ specimen have the leaves somewhat emarginate at the base & the fruit seems smaller than in the figure referred to.

Ficus (Urostigma) septica Linn. Urtic. Gentur. Am. p. 43, no. 18; Mig. Bot. Herald, 195. Ombrepec. A large tree 20-40 feet high on the margin of the lake.

Ficus (Urostigma) tecolutensis, Liebm. l. c. p 40 No. 12. Ombrepec. A large tree 40° height or more on the margin of the lake.

Cecropia obtusa, Trecul in Ann. des. Scienc. Nat. 3 Ser. 8, 77. Ombrepec. A large tree growing by the margin of the lake.

Piperaceæ.

Peperomia (C. Pavonianum ?) Low, 2-3½ inches high, 1½-2 inches in diameter (leaves 3-4 inches long 1½ inches wide, petiole ½-2½ inches)

Peperomia (? Wilkesiana C. DC.) Low, 2-3 inches high, stem and petiole purplish, leaves 3½ inches long, 2 inches wide, petiole ½-1 inch long)

Pothomorphe peltata, Miq. Syn. Piper. 203; Benth. Bot. Sulph. 167. Plants 2-4 feet high growing on the banks of rivulets.

Artanthe ? Schilleriana

~~Artanthe~~ Schilleriana. Kunth. Enu. in H.B. Nov. Gen. Sp. ~~Artanthe~~ candata, Hooq. l.c. 380; Linn. l.c. 178. Growing on the banks of the lake. Plants 3-5 feet high branching. Nom vernac. Cordoncillo.

Our specimens have the nerves & principal branches on the upper surface of the leaves pubescent, on the lower ~~side~~ they are quite smooth. The leaves are 5-9 inches long.

Artanthe ~~glandulosissima~~, Miq. l. c. 387.

Our specimens agree pretty well with the description but the stigmas are only 3 & the leaves appear to have a dense tuft of glandular hairs on the very apex

Artanthe elongata Miq. l. c. 434.

Growing along rivulets. Plants 8-12 feet high

The lower side of the leaves is thickly covered with minute blackish dots.

Artanthe Seemanniana, Miq. in Bot. Herald, 199.?

Our specimens have leaves exceeding the measurements given in the original description they being fully a foot in length by 7 inches wide. They are slightly pubescent all over the upper surface and the lower is covered with a dense but short pubescence that of the nerves & veinlets being longer appressed & divergent. The wings of the quite smooth petiole are similarly pubescent. The (young) aments are slender & only 2-4 inches long & tipped with a short rather blunt tuft.

Artanthe tuberculata, Miq. l. c. 447? ~~Seem~~ Bot. Herald 199? Benth. Bot. Sul. pl. 167. Our spec in wood. Plants 2-4 feet high, branching.

α. variety with leaves 1–2 inches long has the petioles & the lower part of the midrib of the ~~leaf~~ leaves conspicuously tuberculate & the stigma, as often 2 as 3.

Artanthe oblonga, Miq. l. c. 480?

Ovatipes. In woods & thickets. Branching 6–10 feet high

1931

Chloranthaceæ

Hedyosmum Bonplandianum, Kunth?
~~Peckia~~ Spreng. Syst. Veget. 3, 866? Summit of Cerro Pec. A widely spreading bush. 8–15 feet high. Berries white subpellucid [illegible]

(14)

Naiadaceæ.

Caulinia gracilis, Roxb.; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 3, 114. In small dense tufts on the margin of the lake.

Podostemaceæ.

Weddellina hypnoides, Spreng. Syst. Veg. c. p. 10; Tulasne, Monog. Podost. 186, t. 10, f. 4; growing in dense patches on rocks in the margin of the lake

Some plants have the flowers nearly or quite sessile. The leaves on young shoots are sometimes fully 1/10 inch long.

Araceæ.

Lemna polyrhiza, Linn. Amboyna
In ponds.

Limnæus Friderichstaliana Klotzsch
in Peters, p. 24. In small fountains
(stagnant) of the lake.

The leaves of our plants are generally
smaller (½–1 inch long) than those of Klotzsch
& the anthers are 4— the dissepiment
between the upper & lower cell on one side
of each anther seems obliterated or wanting.

Anthurium Hookeri, Kunth, Enum.
Pl. 3, 74; Seem. l.c. 212. Amboyna, on
trees & stumps
The petioles are only 2–3 inches long.

Monstera Adansonii, Schott,
Kunth, l.c. 60; Griseb. Pl. Cub. 110.
Amboyna, in forests, climbing 10–20 feet high
on trees.

There are two other species insufficient for
determination.—

Cannaceæ.

Thalia geniculata, Willd. Sp. Pl. 1, 15; Lem. l. c. 213. In marshes 10 feet high. Called "Platanillo"

Hypoxidaceæ

Hypoxis erecta, Linn. Little bom Island.

1971

Bromeliaceae.

Tillandsia usneoides, Linn.; Willd. Sp. Pl. 2, 15; Griseb l. c. 126

Tillandsia brachycaulos, Schlecht. in Linnaea, 18. (1844) 422. Omotepec. Epiphyt. c.

Tillandsia Schiedeana, Steud. Forsteten, Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnaea, 6. 52 (et Steud.) Omotepec. Epiphytic. Flowers yellow.

~~Caraguata~~ [illegible]

Pontederiaceæ

Pontederia

Commelynaceæ.

Commelyna agraria, Kunth, Enum. Pl. 4, 38; Icon. l. c. 220; Grisb. l. c. 111. Low grounds along streams.

Orchidaceæ.

Cyperaceæ.

Cyperus compressus, Linn.; Kunth. Enum. Pl. 2, 23; Grisb. l.c. 118. Shore of the lake

Cyperus Surinamensis, Rottbl.; Kunth. l.c. 43; Grisb. l.c. 118. Ombrophes, margin of rivulets.

Cyperus strigosus, Linn.; Kunth, l.c. 87. Ombrophes. A dwarf form in dry soil.

Cyperus articulatus, Linn.; Kunth, l.c. 44; Grisb. l.c. 119. Ombrophes, In large bunches on rocks in the lake.

Fimbristylis Vahlii, Link; Kunth, l.c. 224. Ombrophes On the margin of the lake growing among pebbles.

Cyperus dasycephalus Sp. n.

Fimbristylis? Capitulis glomerato-compositis ~~pauciribus~~ glomerulis sub-3-floris ovatis acuminatis undique imbricatis inferioribus vacuis majoribus, omnibus abrupte acuminatis supra medium longe ciliatis (acumine glabro). Achenio ovali levi basi stylo apiculato longioribus. Staminum 3. Filamentis applanatis. Stylo bifido glabro

Gramineæ

Paspalum conjugatum, Bergh.; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 1, 51. Onslow by roadside.

Paspalum complanatum Nees, Kunth, l.c. 49. Onslow in swamps.

Hymenachne Mayuna, P. de B.; Griseb. l.c. 117. Panicum Mayuna, Lam.; Kunth, l.c. 86. Margin of ponds.

Panicum fimbriatum, Kunth. l.c. 81

Panicum hirtum, Lam? Kunth, l.c. 111? Onslow on the summit of the mountain

Panicum pilosum, Sw. Fl. Ind. Oc. 1, 141; Kunth, l.c. 95. Onslow. In dry woods.

Ischaemum latifolium, Kunth. l.c. 514; Griseb. l.c. 118. Summit of Onslow.

Eragrostis ciliaris, Link.; Kunth, l.c. 337; Griseb. l.c. 112; Nees, in Bot. Herab, 225. Onslow.

Eragrostis uptans, Mich.; Kunth, l.c. 336. Onslow. Low grounds.

Lycopodiaceæ

Lycopodium carolinianum L. Sp. pl. 1104. Willd. Sp. 5. p. 14 Spr. l.c. p. 646

Summit of Ometepec

Lycopodium clavatum L. Sp. Pl. 1101. Willd l.c. p. 16 Spr. l.c.

Summit of Ometepec

Lycopodium cernuum L. Sp. Pl. 1103. Willd l.c. p. 30 Spr. l.c. p. 647

Summit of Ometepec

Lycopodium Selago L. Sp. Pl. 1102? Willd l.c. p. 49?

Lycopodium reflexum Lam. Willd. l.c. p. 52. Spr. l.c. p. 647

Summit of Ometepec

Selaginella sp?

Marsilea villosa Kaulf.

Chara sp.?

Among pebbles in the edge of Lake Nicaragua

Salvinia sp.? auriculata Aubl?

Nicaragua